

# Before the Restoration

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Hochschule der Künste Bern  
**Filmkonservierung und -restaurierung**  
Bern, 13.–14. Dezember 2018

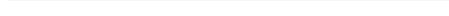
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## Film

- film as document or work of art
- elements of the film
- actual reel

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## Preparation



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## Preparation

- splices repair
- perforation repair
- film cleaning
- chemical treatments
- ... and beyond

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## **Splices**

- cement
- tape
- re-splicing

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## **Perforation**

- tape bridges
- film bridges
- acetone
- notches
- V-cuts

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## **Cleaning**

- PTR
- manual cleaning
- machine cleaning
- dry
- using a solvent
- re-washing

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## **Cleaning**

- PTR
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## Chemical Treatments

- drying
- humidifying
- mould fungus
- swelling the emulsion
- re-development
- hardening the gelatine

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## ... and Beyond

- transfer the emulsion onto a new base
- keep only the emulsion

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## Scanner

- film transport
- light source
- camera
- image section
- wet scanning
- file format

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## Film Transport

- sprocket
- PTR
- tension
- film path, guide and gate
- reels
- continuous vs. step-by-step

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## Light Source

- diffuse
- direct
- white
- coloured
- illuminant

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## Light Source

- |              |            |
|--------------|------------|
| ● diffuse    | ● white    |
| ● direct     | ● coloured |
| ● illuminant |            |

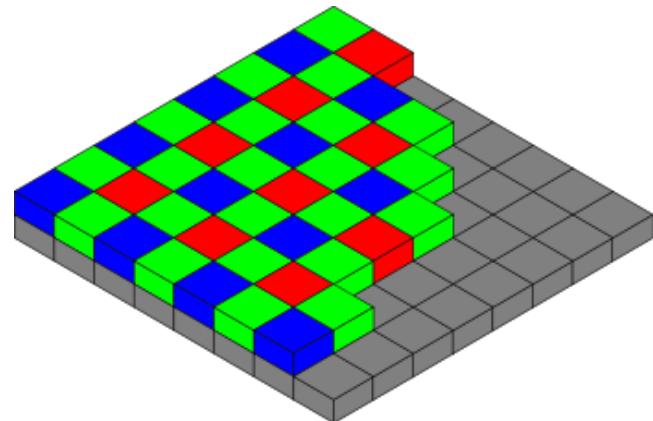
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## Camera

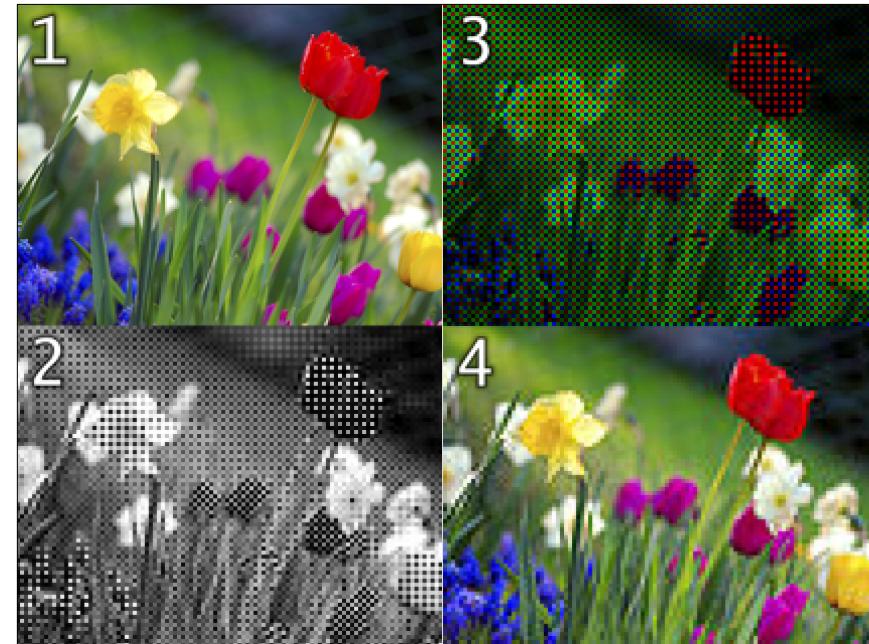
- image sensor
- resolution
- bit depth
- «raw» data
- lenses

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## Bayer



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## Image Section

- camera
- projector
- safe area
- over-scan
- edge to edge

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## Wet Scanning

- wet transfer
- full immersion
- pre-wet
- solvent

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## File Format

single image:

- DPX
  - TIFF
  - JPEG 2000
  - OpenEXR

## **:stream:**

- Y'CbCr 10-bit  
uncompressed
  - HuffYUV
  - FFV1

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## Source

- de-restoration
  - cleaning
  - preparation

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# Conservation

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**AV Preservation by reto.ch**

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